

13.

1 e + e 2 e + e 3 e + e 4 e + e

This diagram shows a hand drumming pattern on a four-line staff. The top line has four empty boxes. The second line from the top has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. The third line from the top has four vertical stems pointing up, each ending in a small diamond. The bottom line has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. Below the staff, the letters R and L are repeated four times, indicating a rhythmic cycle. The pattern consists of four groups of two strokes each, with the first stroke on the second beat of each group.

14.

1 e + e 2 e + e 3 e + e 4 e + e

This diagram shows a hand drumming pattern similar to pattern 13. The top line has four empty boxes. The second line from the top has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. The third line from the top has four vertical stems pointing up, each ending in a small diamond. The bottom line has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. Below the staff, the letters R and L are repeated four times. The pattern consists of four groups of two strokes each, with the first stroke on the second beat of each group.

15.

1 e + e 2 e + e 3 e + e 4 e + e

This diagram shows a hand drumming pattern similar to pattern 13. The top line has four empty boxes. The second line from the top has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. The third line from the top has four vertical stems pointing up, each ending in a small diamond. The bottom line has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. Below the staff, the letters R and L are repeated four times. The pattern consists of four groups of two strokes each, with the first stroke on the second beat of each group.

16.

1 e + e 2 e + e 3 e + e 4 e + e

This diagram shows a hand drumming pattern similar to pattern 13. The top line has four empty boxes. The second line from the top has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. The third line from the top has four vertical stems pointing up, each ending in a small diamond. The bottom line has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. Below the staff, the letters R and L are repeated four times. The pattern consists of four groups of two strokes each, with the first stroke on the second beat of each group. A circled '28' is located to the right of the staff.

17.

1 e + e 2 e + e 3 e + e 4 e + e

This diagram shows a hand drumming pattern similar to pattern 13. The top line has four empty boxes. The second line from the top has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. The third line from the top has four vertical stems pointing up, each ending in a small diamond. The bottom line has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. Below the staff, the letters R and L are repeated four times. The pattern consists of four groups of two strokes each, with the first stroke on the second beat of each group.

18.

1 e + e 2 e + e 3 e + e 4 e + e

This diagram shows a hand drumming pattern similar to pattern 13. The top line has four empty boxes. The second line from the top has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. The third line from the top has four vertical stems pointing up, each ending in a small diamond. The bottom line has four vertical stems pointing down, each ending in a small diamond. Below the staff, the letters R and L are repeated four times. The pattern consists of four groups of two strokes each, with the first stroke on the second beat of each group.